Chapter 7 Section 3: Social Impact of the Industrial Revolution

People Move to New Industrial Cities
1. Define urbanization: ________________________________
2. Why did people move to cities? ________________________________
3. Describe the new cities: ________________________________

New Social Classes Emerge
4. Identify the new jobs of the middle class: ________________________________

The Industrial Middle Class
5. Who benefited the most from the Industrial Revolution? ________________________________
6. Describe how the new middle class lived: ________________________________

The Industrial Working Class
7. Define tenements: ________________________________
8. Describe the living conditions of the working middle class: ________________________________

Workers Stage Futile Protests
9. Define labor union: ________________________________
10. What did members of labor unions wish to do? ________________________________
11. Who were the Luddites? ________________________________
12. What did the Luddites do? ________________________________

Workers Find Comfort in Religion
13. What did many working-class people find comfort in? ________________________________
14. Who was John Wesley? ________________________________
15. What did John Wesley stress? ________________________________

Life in the Factories and Mines
16. What was the heart of the new industrial city? ________________________________
**Factory Workers Face Harsh Conditions**
17. Describe the working conditions in the factories:

18. Why were women hired instead of men in most factories?

**Miners Face Worse Conditions**
19. What made mining conditions the worst?

**Children Have Dangerous jobs**
20. Why were children used to work in mines and factories?

21. What were the “factory acts”?

**The Results of Industrialization**
22. Using all of Section 3, fill in the benefits & challenges of Industrialization in the provided chart:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industrialization</th>
<th>Benefits</th>
<th>Challenges</th>
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